

Lab 12: 04/28/04

## Electromagnet

1. Consider the symmetric electromagnet shown in figure 1. The dimensions are  $a = 6\text{cm}$ ,  $t = 2\text{cm}$  and  $g = 0.5\text{cm}$ . The coils on each side have  $N = 250$  windings.

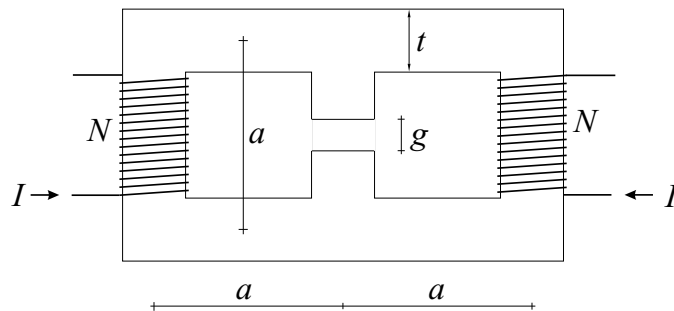


Figure 1: Electromagnet

2. Modell the problem in femlab. The permeability of the magnet is  $\mu = 100\mu_0$ , with the free space permeability  $\mu_0 = 4\pi \cdot 10^{-7} \frac{T \cdot m}{A}$ .
3. Compute the current  $I$  required to have a magnetic field of  $B = 0.5T$  in the gap.
4. Use a hand analysis to estimate  $I$ .
5. Plot the current  $I(g)$  for a changing gap using both femlab and the hand analysis.